

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**  
**LEVEL 1/2**  
**R051/01**  
**CAMBRIDGE NATIONAL IN**  
**SPORT STUDIES**  
**Contemporary issues in sport**  
**WEDNESDAY 16 MAY 2018: Morning**  
**DURATION: 1 hour**  
**plus your additional time allowance**  
**MODIFIED ENLARGED 36pt**

<b>Candidate forename</b>						<b>Candidate surname</b>				
<b>Centre number</b>						<b>Candidate number</b>				

**Candidates answer on the Question Paper.**

**OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:**

**None**

**OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:**

**None**

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



# **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes on the front page. Please write clearly and in capital letters.**

**Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.**

**Answer ALL the questions.**

**Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.**

**Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.**

# **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

**The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.**

**The total number of marks for this paper is 60.**

**The quality of your written communication will be assessed in your answer to the question marked with an asterisk (\*).**

**Answer ALL the questions.**

- 1 Identify whether the following statements are true or false. Circle your chosen answers.**

**The Olympic Creed states that:**

**(a) winning is more important than taking part** **True/False [1]**

**(b) it is important to have fought well in sports competition** **True/False [1]**

**(c) the struggle to achieve your best is more important than the triumph** **True/False [1]**

**2 The athletes' parade during the opening of the Olympics best demonstrates which ONE of the following Olympic values? [1]**

**(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer.)**

**(a) It is an example of excellence**

**(b) It is an example of determination**

**(c) It is an example of inspiration**

**(d) It is an example of courage**

**3 Jane is a single parent with two young children. She is currently unemployed. Jane is keen to try a new sport.**

**(a) Identify THREE barriers that might prevent Jane from taking part regularly in sport.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**2** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**3** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**[3]**

**(b) Suggest an emerging sport that Jane could participate in.**

\_\_\_\_\_

**[1]**

**4 Describe TWO ways to make it easier for physically disabled people to take part in swimming and give an example for each.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**2** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**[4]**

**5 Which one of the following tests is NOT a method of detecting illegal use of drugs in sport?**

**(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer.) [1]**

**(a) taking a urine sample**

**(b) taking a skin sample**

**(c) taking a hair sample**

**(d) taking a blood sample**



**6 London hosted the World Athletics Championships in summer 2017 using a stadium originally built for the 2012 Olympic Games.**

**(a) Identify TWO economic and TWO sporting benefits of hosting the World Athletics Championships.**

**Economic benefit** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Economic benefit** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Sporting benefit** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Sporting benefit** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**[4]**

**(b) Give TWO drawbacks of building a large stadium for a specific event like the Olympics.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_

**2** \_\_\_\_\_

**[2]**

**(c) Give TWO drawbacks to the local population of hosting a major sports event.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_

**2** \_\_\_\_\_

**[2]**

**7 The Davis Cup is a tennis competition involving national teams of professional tennis players that participate in both singles and doubles matches.**

**Identify THREE sporting values and describe how each is demonstrated by tennis professionals playing in the Davis Cup. [6]**

**Sporting Value** \_\_\_\_\_

**Description** \_\_\_\_\_

**Sporting Value** \_\_\_\_\_

**Description** \_\_\_\_\_

**Sporting Value** \_\_\_\_\_

**Description** \_\_\_\_\_

**8 (a) Give TWO types of advice that a national governing body can give to a local sports club.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_

**2** \_\_\_\_\_

**[2]**

**(b) Identify THREE sources of funding available to national governing bodies that can be given to amateur sports organisations to develop 'grass roots' participation.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_

**2** \_\_\_\_\_

**3** \_\_\_\_\_

**[3]**

**9 One barrier to teenagers participating in sport is a lack of money.**

**Give TWO other barriers that might prevent teenagers from participating in sport and suggest a possible solution to each barrier.**

**Barrier One** \_\_\_\_\_

**Solution** \_\_\_\_\_

**Barrier Two** \_\_\_\_\_

**Solution** \_\_\_\_\_

**[4]**

**10 (a) Describe TWO negative impacts of taking performance enhancing drugs in sport.**

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[2]

**(b) Give TWO ways to prevent illegal drug use in sport.**

**1** 

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**2** 

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[2]

**11 Give THREE values associated with the Paralympics.**

**1**

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**2**

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**3**

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**[3]**

**12 The England and Wales Cricket Board (ECB) are currently trying to increase participation through a variety of strategies.**

**Match each strategy with the correct national governing body role by drawing a line to the correct answer. [4]**



Strategy	National Governing Body Role
Develop an ability based pathway to develop young children through to national elite level.	This is an example of the governing body funding sport.
Create a new 5 or 6-a-side faster version of the game with different rules.	This is an example of the governing body promoting the sport.
Increase popularity through training ‘teaching ambassadors’ to encourage children to participate.	This is an example of the governing body developing sports performers.
Invest in coaching, officiating, sports science and medicine.	This is an example of the governing body growing infrastructure.

- 13 (a) Each sport has its own set of rules or guidelines for spectators, often called ‘spectator etiquette’.**

**Give TWO examples of etiquette for a parent watching their son or daughter play football.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_

**2** \_\_\_\_\_

**[2]**

- (b) Identify TWO ways that a young footballer can show good sportsmanship.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_

**2** \_\_\_\_\_

**[2]**

**14 Which ONE of the following statements best describes a 'ONE-OFF' sports event? [1]**

**(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer.)**

- (a) an international sports event which a country only hosts once**
- (b) an international sports event which occurs once in a generation**
- (c) a large scale national event which requires new facilities**
- (d) a major sports event with international competition**

**15\* Discuss the influence of the media on the popularity of sport. [8]**

[illegible]

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**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

**ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE**

**If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).**





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